| **Characteristic** | **High income** N = 3*1* | **Low income** N = 185*1* | **Moderate income** N = 168*1* | **p-value***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| General\_Health | 45 ± 22 | 50 ± 17 | 46 ± 17 | 0.065 |
| Physical\_Functioning | 77 ± 6 | 65 ± 30 | 81 ± 20 | **<0.001** |
| Role\_Physical | 42 ± 38 | 45 ± 39 | 58 ± 35 | **0.004** |
| Bodily\_Pain | 68 ± 48 | 73 ± 26 | 70 ± 29 | 0.7 |
| Vitality | 75 ± 22 | 58 ± 20 | 60 ± 20 | 0.2 |
| Mental\_Health | 84 ± 14 | 63 ± 19 | 63 ± 18 | 0.2 |
| Role\_Emotional | 44 ± 51 | 54 ± 41 | 63 ± 35 | 0.2 |
| Social\_Functioning | 53 ± 24 | 45 ± 24 | 44 ± 23 | 0.8 |
| Physical\_Health\_Summary | 44 ± 44 | 65 ± 18 | 65 ± 18 | 0.7 |
| Mental\_Health\_Summary | 45 ± 43 | 57 ± 17 | 59 ± 16 | 0.4 |
| Total\_SF\_Score | 45 ± 44 | 61 ± 17 | 62 ± 16 | 0.7 |
| *1*Mean ± SD | | | | |
| *2*Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test | | | | |